

# Lynda Benglis

## One-Artist Exhibitions

### Dates

Born 1941, Lake Charles, Louisiana

Lives and works in New York and Santa Fe, New Mexico

### Education

1964, Newcomb College, New Orleans, BFA

### 2024

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Sculptures*, Turner Contemporary, Margate, United Kingdom, February 3–September 15, 2024.

*Lynda Benglis*, Fundación Juan March, Madrid, February–June 30, 2024.

### 2023

*Lynda Benglis: Skeletonizer*, Gallery 125 Newbury, New York, November 4, 2023–January 13, 2024.

*Lynda Benglis*, Thomas Dane Gallery, London, March 3–April 29, 2023.

### 2022

*Lynda Benglis: COLOR + FORM*, Pace Gallery, Palm Beach, Florida, November 30–December 31, 2022.

*Lynda Benglis*, Nasher Sculpture Center, Dallas, Texas, May 21–September 18, 2022. (Catalogue)

*Lynda Benglis*, Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 19–July 22, 2022. (Catalogue)

*Lynda Benglis: Excavation*, Blum & Poe, Los Angeles, May 14–June 25, 2022.

*Lynda Benglis: Frozen Gestures*, Mendes Wood DM, São Paulo, April 9–May 30, 2022.

## **2021**

*Lynda Benglis: Pleated Works*, Mnuchin Gallery, New York, November 2–December 11, 2021.  
(Catalogue)

*Lynda Benglis: Works in Video*, Gene Siskel Film Center Virtual Cinema, Chicago, Illinois, October 7–14, 2021.

*Lynda Benglis: Nœuds et nus*, Xavier Hufkens, Brussels, September 9–October 16, 2021.

*Lynda Benglis*, National Gallery of Art, Washington D.C., June 18, 2021–January 2, 2022.

*Lynda Benglis: An Alphabet of Forms*, Pace Gallery, 510 West 25<sup>th</sup> Street, New York, May 5–July 2, 2021.

## **2020**

*Lynda Benglis: Early Works 1967-1979*, Cheim & Read, New York, October 8–December 23, 2020.

*Lynda Benglis: Early Works 1967-1979*, Ortuzar Projects, New York, Tribeca and Upper East Side galleries, October 8–December 5, 2020.

*Lynda Benglis: Ceramics & Sparkle Sculptures*, Xavier Hufkens, Brussels, September 3–October 10, 2020.

*Lynda Benglis: Hills and Clouds*, Pace Gallery, 510 West 25<sup>th</sup> Street, New York, January 16–February 15, 2020.

## **2019**

*Lynda Benglis: Spettri*, Thomas Dane Gallery, Naples, December 17, 2019–March 14, 2020.

*Lynda Benglis: In the Realm of the Senses*, Museum of Cycladic Art, Athens, November 22, 2019–March 15, 2020. (Catalogue)

*Lynda Benglis: Elephant Necklace*, Ogden Museum of Southern Art, Louisiana, New Orleans, September 21, 2019–January 19, 2020.

*Lynda Benglis*, Pace Gallery, Palo Alto, California, August 21–October 23, 2019.

*Lynda Benglis: Over Air*, Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, May 3–June 28, 2019.

*Lynda Benglis: Bird's Nest*, The Harwood Museum of Art, University of New Mexico, Taos, February 9–May 12, 2019.

## **2018**

*Lynda Benglis*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, November 10–December 15, 2018.

*Lynda Benglis: Face Off*, Kistefos-Museet, Jevnaker, Norway, opened on May 27, 2018.

*Lynda Benglis*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, May 10–June 16, 2018.

*Lynda Benglis*, Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, February 22–March 21, 2018. (Catalogue)

## **2017**

*Lynda Benglis*, Blum & Poe, Los Angeles, October 26–December 16, 2017.

## **2016**

*Benglis and the Baroque*, Thomas Brambilla Contemporary Art, Bergamo, Italy, December 10, 2016–February 25, 2017.

*Lynda Benglis: Secrets*, Bergen Assembly, KODE Art Museums of Bergen, Norway, October 28–November 13, 2016.

*Lynda Benglis: New Work*, Cheim & Read, New York, September 8–October 22, 2016. (Catalogue)

*Cuerpos, Materia y Alma: Las Esculturas de Lynda Benglis / Bodies, Matter and Soul: The Sculptures of Lynda Benglis*, Museo Internacional del Barroco, Puebla, Mexico, September 3, 2016–March 31, 2017. (Catalogue)

*Lynda Benglis: Adhesive Products*, Bergen Assembly, Bergen Kunsthall, Norway, September 2–October 9, 2016.

*Lynda Benglis: Double Albatross*, Bergen Assembly, Kunstgarasjen, Bergen, Norway, April 30–May 1, 2016.

*Lynda Benglis*, Aspen Art Museum, Colorado, April 22–October 30, 2016.

*Lynda Benglis: Glacier Burger*, Bergen Assembly, Bergen School of Architecture, Norway, April 9–May 1, 2016.

*Lynda Benglis: Primary Structures (Paula's Props)*, PRAXIS at Bergen Assembly 2016, KODE Art Museums of Bergen, Bergen Assembly, Norway, February 7–28, 2016.

*Lynda Benglis*, Dhaka Art Summit, Samdani Art Foundation, Dhaka, Bangladesh, February 5–7, 2016.

## **2015**

*Lynda Benglis: Water Sources*, Storm King Art Center, Mountainville, New York, May 16–November 30, 2015. (Catalogue)

*Lynda Benglis*, The Hepworth Wakefield, West Yorkshire, United Kingdom, February 6–July 5, 2015.

## **2014**

*Lynda Benglis: Planar Device*, Thomas Dane Gallery, London, September 4–October 4, 2014.

*Lynda Benglis*, Cheim & Read, New York, January 16–February 15, 2014.

## **2013**

*Great Hall Exhibitions: Lynda Benglis*, Institute of Fine Arts, New York University, September 15–October 30, 2013.

*Lynda Benglis: Everything Flows*, Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, May 16–June 29, 2013.

## **2012**

*Lynda Benglis: Flow and Marks, Winner of the Erich Hauser Award 2012*, Erich Hauser Art Foundation, Rottweil, Germany, July 21–August 26, 2012.

*Lynda Benglis: Figures*, Savannah College of Art and Design Museum of Art, Georgia, June 25, 2012–January 27, 2013.

*Part One: New Works on Paper*, Kappatos Gallery, Athens, April 5–May 31, 2012.

*Lynda Benglis: Prints & Cast Paper 1970's–2000's*, Goya Contemporary, Baltimore, Maryland, March 2–May 2, 2012.

*Lynda Benglis*, Thomas Dane Gallery, London, February 9–March 17, 2012.

## **2011**

*Lynda Benglis Glass Masks*, Texas Gallery, Houston, Texas, June 16–July 30, 2011.

*Fountains*, Salon 94 Freemans, New York, February 7–March 11, 2011.

## **2010**

*Lynda Benglis: Flow and Flesh*, Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, November 19–December 30, 2010.

*Wax'in Wane*, Galerie Michael Janssen, Cologne, June 11–July 31, 2010.

## **2009**

*Lynda Benglis, New Work*, Cheim & Read, New York, November 19–December 19, 2009 (extended through January 2, 2010).

*Lynda Benglis*, Van Abbemuseum, Eindhoven, Netherlands, June 20–October 4, 2009. Traveled to: Irish Museum of Modern Art, Dublin, November 4, 2009–January 24, 2010; Le Consortium, Centre d'Art Contemporain, Dijon, France, April 2–June 20, 2010; Museum of Art, Rhode Island School of Design, Providence, October 1, 2010–January 9, 2011; New Museum of Contemporary Art, New York,

February 9–June 19, 2011; Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, July 31–October 10, 2011.  
(Catalogue)

## **2008**

*Lynda Benglis as Printmaker: A 30-Year Retrospective of Editions and Monotypes*, Carl Solway Gallery, Cincinnati, Ohio, September 5–December 13, 2008.

*Lynda Benglis: Shape-Shifters*, Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, March 7–April 12, 2008.

## **2007**

*Lynda Benglis: Wax Paintings & Ceramic Sculptures*, Texas Gallery, Houston, July 10–August 4, 2007.

*Art Matters 11: Lynda Benglis*, McNay Art Museum, San Antonio, Texas, May 2–July 29, 2007.

## **2006**

*Lynda Benglis*, Bass Museum of Art, Miami, Florida, 2006.

*New Work by Lynda Benglis*, Nina Freudenheim Gallery, Buffalo, New York, September 9–October 24, 2006.

*Lynda Benglis: Pleated, Knotted, Poured...*, Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, May 19–June 30, 2006.

## **2005**

*Lynda Benglis: The Graces*, Cheim & Read, New York, September 10–October 15, 2005.

*Lynda Benglis: Ceramic Sculpture*, Frank Lloyd Gallery, Santa Monica, September 7–October 8, 2005.

*Lynda Benglis*, Susanne Hilberry Gallery, Ferndale, Michigan, April 22–June 18, 2005.

## **2004**

*Lynda Benglis: Ceramic Sculpture*, Franklin Parrasch Gallery, New York, April 16–May 22, 2004.

*Lynda Benglis: A Sculpture Survey 1969-2004*, Cheim & Read, New York, February 26–April 3, 2004.

## **2003**

*Lynda Benglis: Sculptures*, Bass Museum of Art, Miami, December 4, 2003–June 30, 2004.

*Lynda Benglis*, Toomey Tourell, San Francisco, November 13, 2003–January 3, 2004.

## **2002**

*Lynda Benglis Soft Off*, Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, April 18–May 31, 2002.

*Lynda Benglis: Ceramic Sculpture*, Franklin Parrasch Gallery, New York, January 8–February 16, 2002.

## **2001**

*New Work*, Toomey Tourell Gallery, San Francisco, March 1–March 30, 2001.

*Lynda Benglis: Color Echoes*, Remba Gallery/Mixografia Workshop, Los Angeles, January 13–February 24, 2001.

## **2000**

*Lynda Benglis: Hot Spots*, Texas Gallery, Houston, November 18–December 12, 2000.



*Lynda Benglis: A Decade of Ideas*, Bryan Ohno Gallery, Seattle, October 12–December 2, 2000.

*Lynda Benglis: Materials Girl*, curated by Michael Klein, Meadows Museum, Shreveport, Louisiana, March 11–June 11, 2000.

*Lynda Benglis*, Weatherspoon Gallery, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, March 5–April 23, 2000.

### **1999**

*Lynda Benglis: Wols: Photographs of the 1930s*, Cheim & Read, New York, October 19–November 13, 1999.

*Lynda Benglis, Sculpture*, Galerie Simonne Stern, New Orleans, Louisiana May 1–June 1, 1999.

### **1998**

*Dynamic Silhouette*, Kappatos Gallery, Athens, November 26, 1998–January 23, 1999.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Sculpture* and a Screening of “Female Sensibility” from 1973, Cheim & Read, New York, September 12–October 10, 1998.

### **1997**

*Lynda Benglis*, Galerie Michael Janssen, Cologne, November 7–December 20, 1997.

*Lynda Benglis*, Dorfman Projects, New York, September 20–October 31, 1997.

*Lynda Benglis: Hidden Agenda*, Gallery Chemould, Mumbai, August 25–September 5, 1997.

*Lynda Benglis: Hidden Agenda*, Contemporary Art Gallery, Ahmedabad, India, June 9–13, 1997.

*Lynda Benglis: Selected Wall Reliefs*, Elizabeth Mayer Fine Art, New York, April 9–May 17, 1997.

## **1996**

*Lynda Benglis: New Monotypes: Landscapes & Fetishes*, Quartet Editions, New York, November 6–December 21, 1996.

*Lynda Benglis: Ceramics*, Porter Troupe Gallery, San Diego, November 2–December 31, 1996.

## **1995**

*Lynda Benglis*, Susanne Hilberry Gallery, Birmingham, Michigan, November 1995.

*Lynda Benglis: Sculpture*, Galerie Simonne Stern, New Orleans, Louisiana, October 7–31, 1995.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Wall & Glass Sculpture*, Heath Gallery, Atlanta, September 16–November 4, 1995.

## **1994**

*Lynda Benglis: Chimera—Recent Ceramic Sculpture*, Harwood Foundation Museum, Taos, December 9, 1994–February 4, 1995. Traveled to: Boulder Museum of Art, Colorado, March 10–April 30, 1995; Cranbrook Art Museum, Bloomfield Hills, Michigan, November 17, 1995–January 14, 1996; University Art Gallery, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, January 29–February 24, 1996; University of North Texas, Denton, October 10–November 11, 1997; Forum Kunst Rottweil, Germany, February 7–March 29, 1998; Galerie Six Friedrich & Lisa Ungar, Munich, May 7–June 9, 1998; Galerie Charim Klocker, Vienna, June 18–July 31, 1998.

*Lynda Benglis: Wax Paintings*, Heath Gallery, Atlanta, May 21–July 30, 1994.

*Lynda Benglis: Wax Paintings*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, February 4–26, 1994.

### **1993**

*Lynda Benglis: From the Furnace*, Auckland City Art Gallery, Auckland, New Zealand, October 15–November 25, 1993. (Catalogue)15

*Lynda Benglis*, Gow-Langsford Gallery, Auckland, New Zealand, October 12–29, 1993.

*Lynda Benglis: Ceramic Sculpture*, Tavelli Gallery, Aspen, March 8–April 15, 1993.

*Lynda Benglis: "Clothed and Unclothed": Recent Sculpture*, Richard Gray Gallery, Chicago, January 15–February 15, 1993.

### **1992**

*Lynda Benglis*, Heath Gallery, Atlanta, November 17, 1992–January 9, 1993.

### **1991**

*Lynda Benglis*, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles, September 5–October 5, 1991.

*New Works*, Tilden-Foley Gallery, New Orleans, May 31–July 10, 1991.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Work*, Heath Gallery, Atlanta, May 31–July 10, 1991.

*Lynda Benglis: Dual Natures, Retrospective*, High Museum of Art, Atlanta, January 29–March 31, 1991.  
Traveled to: Contemporary Arts Center in conjunction with the New Orleans Museum of Art, Louisiana, June 1–August 4, 1991; San Jose Museum of Art, California, September 15–December 1, 1991.  
(Catalogue)

## 1990

*Lynda Benglis: Trophies*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, September 4–September 29, 1990.

*Lynda Benglis*, Sena Galleries West, Santa Fe, New Mexico, August 24–September 14, 1990.

*Lynda Benglis: Sculpture and Silk Paintings*, Linda Farris Gallery, Seattle, Washington, August 2–August 31, 1990.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Sculpture*, Richard Gray Gallery, Chicago, March 23–May 10, 1990.

## 1989

*Lynda Benglis: New Sculpture*, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles, July 8–August 12, 1989.

*Drawing with Materials: Process and Image: Works by Lynda Benglis*, Atlantic Center for the Arts, New Smyrna Beach, Florida, July 3–August 31, 1989

*Florida Fan Dance: A Palmetto Series. Monotype Prints by Lynda Benglis*, Michael Murphy Gallery, Tampa, Florida, April 7–April 30, 1989.

*Lynda Benglis*, Tilden-Foley Gallery, New Orleans, April 1–May 10, 1989.

## 1988

*Lynda Benglis*, Fuller Gross Gallery, San Francisco, December 6, 1988–January 7, 1989.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Sculpture*, Texas Gallery, Houston, October 18–November 19, 1988.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Sculpture and Works on Paper*, Cumberland Gallery, Nashville, Tennessee, April 9–May 14, 1988.

**1987**

*Lynda Benglis: New Sculpture*, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles, May 16–June 20, 1987.

*Lynda Benglis: Monoprints/Windy Hill Series*, Landfall EastLyn, New York, April 1987.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Sculpture*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, March 25–April 18, 1987.

**1986**

*Lynda Benglis: Glass*, Dart Gallery, Chicago, October 1986.

*Lynda Benglis*, Tilden-Foley Gallery, New Orleans, April 23–May 22, 1986.

*Lynda Benglis*, Fuller Goldeen Gallery, San Francisco, April 3–May 3, 1986.

**1985**

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Wall Pieces and Glass Sculpture*, Heath Gallery, Atlanta, November 16–December 14, 1985.

*Lynda Benglis: Glass*, Dart Gallery, Chicago, October 18–November 10, 1985.

*Lynda Benglis: New Works in Glass*, Susanne Hilberry Gallery, Birmingham, Michigan, September 28–October 26, 1985.

*Lynda Benglis: Works in Glass*, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles, February 16–March 23, 1985.  
(Catalogue)

**1984**

*Lynda Benglis*, Tilden-Foley Gallery, New Orleans, October 20–November 7, 1984.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Sculpture*, Texas Gallery, Houston, September 11–October 20, 1984.

*Lynda Benglis: New Sculpture*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, March 22–April 14, 1984.

*Lynda Benglis at First City Center*, Cadillac Fairview First City Center, Dallas, opened January 18, 1984.

### **1983**

*Lynda Benglis: Sculpture*, Dart Gallery, Chicago, November 5–December 7, 1983.

*Lynda Benglis: New Sculpture*, Susanne Hilberry Gallery, Birmingham, Michigan, June 17–July 30, 1983.

### **1982**

*Lynda Benglis “ΕΙΔΩΛΑ,”* Fuller Goldeen Gallery, San Francisco, November 3–November 27, 1982.

*ΕΙΔΩΛΑ Benglis*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, October 30–November 27, 1982.

*Lynda Benglis: Flux & Fusion: An Exhibition of Sculpture*, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles, January 15–February 20, 1982.

*Lynda Benglis: Sculpture and Works on Paper*, Okun-Thomas Gallery, St. Louis, Missouri, January 9–February 6, 1982.

### **1981**

*Lynda Benglis*, Texas Gallery, Houston, December 5, 1981–January 2, 1982.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Gold Pieces*, Jacksonville Art Museum, Florida, November 5–December 29, 1981.

*Lynda Benglis: New Work*, Dart Gallery, Chicago, October 9–November 4, 1981.

*Lynda Benglis: Drawings from India*, Museum of Art, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, April 26–May 18, 1981. (Catalogue)

*Lynda Benglis: Indian Wood Block Series*, Galerie Albert Baronian, Brussels, Belgium, March 22–April 14, 1981.

*Lynda Benglis*, Cirrus Gallery, Los Angeles, February 3–March 7, 1981.

## **1980**

*Lynda Benglis: New Work*, Susanne Hilberry Gallery, Birmingham, Michigan, November 22–December 31, 1980.

*Lynda Benglis*, Woodland Gallery, Chatham College, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, November 1980.

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Works*, David Heath Gallery, Atlanta, September 20–October 16, 1980.

*Lynda Benglis: Aquanots*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, September 16–October 11, 1980.

*Fans (Air) Kites (Air) Airport (Air)*. *Lynda Benglis: "Patang." The Atlanta Airport Commission and New Works Executed in Ahmedabad, India*, Texas Gallery, Houston, June 14–July 9, 1980.

*Recent Works by Lynda Benglis*, Portland Center for the Visual Arts, Oregon, May 10–June 13, 1980.

*Lynda Benglis*, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles, March 22–April 12, 1980.

*Lynda Benglis 1968–1978*, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida, February 8–March 6, 1980.  
Traveled to: Lowe Art Museum, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida, March 19–April 27, 1980.

*Lynda Benglis: Cast Paper Multiples*, Texas Gallery, Houston, February 1980.

## **1979**

*Lynda Benglis: Recent Works*, Georgia State University Art Gallery, Atlanta, October 26–November 16, 1979.

*Lynda Benglis: Bodies and Fans*, Hansen-Fuller Goldeen Gallery, San Francisco, October 23–November 20, 1979.

*Lynda Benglis: Wall Sculptures and Floor Installations*, Real Art Ways, New Haven, Connecticut, October 5–November 3, 1979.

*Lynda Benglis*, Galerie Albert Baronian, Brussels, Belgium, June 11–December 31, 1979.

*Lynda Benglis: New Works*, Dart Gallery, Chicago, May 11–June 8, 1979.

*Lynda Benglis: New Work*, Texas Gallery, Houston, January 17–February 10, 1979.

## **1978**

*Lynda Benglis*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, November 11–December 9, 1978.

## **1977**

*Lynda Benglis: Copper Knots and Floor Sculpture*, Douglas Drake Gallery, Kansas City, Missouri, November 4–30, 1977



*7 Come 11: A Series of Recent Sculpture by Lynda Benglis*, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles, May 20–June 30, 1977.

## **1976**

*Lynda Benglis: Videotapes, AND/OR*, Seattle, Washington, December 4–8, 1976.

*Lynda Benglis Presents the Amazing Bow-Wow*, The Kitchen, New York, October 18–20, 1976.

*Lynda Benglis: Metallized Knots and Wax Paintings*, Paula Cooper Gallery, Los Angeles, May 1–May 22, 1976.

## **1975**

*Lynda Benglis*, Texas Gallery, Houston, November 8–29, 1975.

*Lynda Benglis: Video Polaroids*, The Kitchen, New York, November 8–November 15, 1975.

*Lynda Benglis: Sculpture*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, November 8–December 3, 1975.

*Physical and Psychological Moments in Time: A First Retrospective of the Video Work of Lynda Benglis*, Fine Arts Center Gallery, State University of New York College at Oneonta, New York, January 29–February 26, 1975. Traveled to: the Stedelijk van Abbemuseum, Eindhoven, Netherlands.

## **1974**

*Lynda Benglis: Knots*, Hansen-Fuller Gallery, San Francisco, October 29–November 23, 1974.

*Lynda Benglis Presents Metallized Knots*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, May 4–May 29, 1974.

**1973**

*Lynda Benglis: Sparkle Knots, The Clocktower*, Institute for Art and Urban Resources, New York. December 6, 1973–January 20, 1974.

*Lynda Benglis*, Texas Gallery, Houston, November 18–December 10, 1973.

*Lynda Benglis*, Jack Glenn Gallery, Corona Del Mar, California, July 21–August 10, 1973.

*Dimensional Paintings and Videotapes*, Portland Center for the Visual Arts, Oregon, June 13–July 15, 1973.

*Lynda Benglis: Paintings and Videotapes*, Hansen-Fuller Gallery, San Francisco, May 2–May 26, 1973.

*Lynda Benglis: Video Tapes*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, February 17–March 10, 1973. Traveled to: Everson Museum of Art, Syracuse, New York, March 13–March 25, 1973.

**1972**

*Lynda Benglis: Wax Paintings*, Hansen-Fuller Gallery, San Francisco, February 1–26, 1972.

**1971**

*Lynda Benglis: Polyurethane Foam, Two-Component System*, Hayden Gallery, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, August November 8–December 17, 1971.

*Lynda Benglis*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, September 25–October 21, 1971.

*The Kansas State University Union Art Gallery and the Kansas State University Department of Art Invitational Exhibition '71*, Union Art Galleries, Kansas State University, Manhattan, February 4–March 13, 1971.

**1970**

*Lynda Benglis*, Galerie Hans Müller, Cologne, June 26–July 23, 1970.

*Lynda Benglis*, Janie C. Lee Gallery, Dallas, May 23–June 21, 1970.

*Lynda Benglis*, Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, February 8–March 4, 1970.

**1969**

*Lynda Benglis*, Main Gallery, Fine Arts Center, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, 1969.